

**DIPLOMA IN GENERAL NURSING AND MIDWIFERY - FIRST YEAR
EXAMINATION, MARCH 2019**

NEW SYLLABUS

Paper –III – NURSING FOUNDATION

Time: Three hours

Maximum marks: 75

- Note:** 1. Answer all the questions.
2. Draw diagrams wherever necessary

I. Define the following **5 x 1 = 5**

- a) Nursing
- b) Hospital
- c) Isolation
- d) Anoxaemia
- e) Respiration

II. Fill in the blanks with suitable answer **5 x 1 = 5**

- a) Drawing of air or vapour into the lungs is known as _____.
- b) The lice found in the body and clothing is known as _____.
- c) The specific gravity of urine is _____.
- d) Uncontrolled urination is called as _____.
- e) A condition of abnormally low blood pressure is _____.

III. Match the following **5 x 1 = 5**

A

B

- | | |
|---------------------------|--|
| a. Hematemesis | 1) Stiffening of body after death. |
| b. Boiling point of water | 2) Attack of intense shivering with raise in temperature |
| c. Rigor mortis | 3) Vomiting of blood |
| d. Rigor | 4) Abnormally large amount of urine passed. |
| e. Polyuria | 5) 100 degree Celsius |

IV. Choose the correct answer **5 x 1 = 5**

- a) Cessation of breathing for a short period is known as
 - 1) Apnoea
 - 2) Asphyxia
 - 3) Air hunger
 - 4) Anoxia
- b) Gastric lavage is otherwise called as
 - 1) Bowel wash
 - 2) Stomach wash
 - 3) Eye irrigation
 - 4) Mouth wash
- c) The inflammation of the gums is called
 - 1) Stomatitis
 - 2) Gastritis
 - 3) Gingivitis
 - 4) Glossitis

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d) The drugs which relieve pain is

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1) Analgesics | 2) Diuretics |
| 3) Antipyretics | 4) Antacids |

e) A Break in the continuity of the bone is

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1) Sprain | 2) Fracture |
| 3) Dislocation | 4) Subluxation |

V . Write short on ANY FIVE of the following

5 x 5 = 25

1. Functions of the nurse.
2. Nursing process.
3. Common sites to check pulse.
4. Causes of bed sore.
5. Comfort devices.
6. Principles of bandaging.

VI. Answer in detail ANY THREE of the following

3 x 10 = 30

1. Explain the principles of pre and post-operative care.
2. Define enema. Enlist the types of enema and write the purposes of simple evacuant enema.
3. Define retention of urine, causes and role of nurse to relieve retention of urine.
4. Write the indication of oxygen therapy and points to be remember while handling oxygen cylinder.
